

Annotated Primary Source Bibliography

The records of the YMCA of the USA, located in the Kautz Family YMCA Archives in the Elmer L. Anderson Library at the University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, is a treasure trove of unexplored information regarding American social welfare activities during the First World War. This collection contains material from 1617 to the present, with the emphasis on materials from the founding of the Young Men's Christian Association in 1844 to the 1960's. This material spans the globe, reflecting the international membership of the World's Alliance and the missionary objectives of the organization. The American YMCA archives include an extensive biographical database containing the records of Association secretaries as well as an impressive photograph collection (over 75,000 photographs). The archives include organizational records and files; photographs, postcards, and scrapbooks; films, videos, and audio-recordings; posters and broadsides; artifacts; books; and periodicals. Regarding World War I materials, the collection is roughly divided into two general sections. The Armed Services Records Collection consists of 144 boxes of materials (59.2 cubic feet) and focuses on American YMCA support for the American Expeditionary Force (AEF) during the Great War. Its contents include information cards on most of the 20,000 secretaries who served overseas in support of Association welfare operations. In addition, this collection contains material from joint relief operations with the Young Women's Christian Association, the Salvation Army, the Knights of Columbus, the Young Men's Hebrew Association, and the American Library Association for AEF troops. The second general collection focuses on the foreign work of the International Committee of the North American YMCA. The International Division Collection files are arranged by country and this information ranges chronologically from the 1840's to the present and geographically to include over 90 nations. Files consulted for this work included materials from Austria, Bulgaria, Egypt, France, Germany, Great Britain, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Palestine, Portugal, Romania, Russia, and Turkey. These files consist of personal letters, annual and quarterly reports, newspaper articles, official correspondence, building deeds, article submissions, and other unusual materials, in addition to POW inspection reports sent by WPA Field Secretaries to the International Committee in New York.

The World's Alliance of YMCA's Archives in Geneva, Switzerland is also an important source of primary material on social welfare activities during World War I. As the headquarters for this international organization, the World's Alliance archives contain extensive material from member nations as well as World Committee proceedings. World War I holdings include a wide range of primary sources from Austria, Bulgaria, Denmark, France, Germany, Great Britain, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Portugal, Russia, Serbia, Switzerland, and the United States, including reports from the WPA Field Secretaries working in POW camps. In many ways, the World's Alliance archives complement the holdings of the American YMCA archives, especially in terms of reports and correspondence from American secretaries. The World's Alliance, however, maintains documents from European countries that are no longer readily available to historians. Most of the German National YMCA records from the First World War were destroyed during World War II and the only surviving documents are preserved in Geneva. In

addition, the availability of the English National YMCA Council records is very limited due to archival limitations in London. Some British records are easier to retrieve in the World's Alliance collection, although the collection is limited primarily to published materials.

Archival collections for the Scandinavian countries for World War I operations can be accessed through the national archives in Denmark and Sweden. They are available to researchers with the permission of the Danish YMCA and Swedish YMCA General Secretaries (the organizations maintain proprietary rights to these collections). Danish YMCA war records are housed in the *Rigsarkivet* in Copenhagen and include the minutes of the national committee meetings during 1917-1919 as well as correspondence from Danish WPA Secretaries in Central Power and Russian prison camps. World War I records for the Swedish YMCA are contained in the *Riksarkivet* in Stockholm, but are limited in scope in comparison to the Danish YMCA collection in Copenhagen.

Finally, an important source of primary material for American YMCA leadership can be found in the Yale Divinity School Library Special Collections in New Haven, Connecticut. The personal papers of John R. Mott are located in Yale's collection of religious leaders' papers (which also include other YMCA leaders such as Dwight L. Moody and George Sherwood Eddy). Yale maintains a collection of ninety-three linear feet of Mott material, as well as 110 linear feet of the Archives of the World Student Christian Federation.

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